

**STRUCTURAL AND SOCIAL EVALUATION ASPECTS OF  
PROPORTIONALITY AND DISPROPORTIONALITY IN ECONOMY**

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**Research methodology.** The results are obtained through the application of the following methods: abstraction when defining the categories of «proportionality», «imbalance»; system analysis in characterizing the disproportionality of socio-economic phenomena; comparative analysis in the study of disparities in countries with different development levels; statistical analysis justifying the inconsistency indicators, which characterize the structure of the economy and its macro-proportions.

**Results.** On the basis of normative and positive methodology, it is justified that each national economy in its development needs both sync and specific timing and this requires a new system of measurement and indicators, which will make it possible to determine the moment when it is necessary to go beyond the limits of a particular state.

It is proved that the disparity and imbalance of development of countries with different development levels should be analyzed both in statics and dynamics. It is established that statistical data on disparities must be analyzed from the point of view of their reality, and not only be used mechanically. Imbalances depending on the depth and level of economic development are pointed out.

**Novelty.** In the course of the research it is proved that any socio-economic phenomena contain certain elements of imbalances that need to be considered in two variants of the impact on economic development: positive and negative.

**Practical value.** Statistical data on disparities should be improved by statistical organizations at both international and national levels for the objective characteristics of economic proportions and further scientific and practical research. Scientific issues raised above could make a theoretical basis for such research.

**Keywords:** globalization, disproportional, resynchronizations, economic system, structural proportions, synchronization, structure of economy, proportionality.

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